

CeRCaS News Blast 11/8/16

Ring 1: Your input needed in our preliminary LIFE analysis.

Member companies will now be directly involved in selecting the potential projects presented at the semiannual meetings. You will shortly receive instructions from our evaluator, Dr. Don Davis, on filling out a preliminary Level of Interest Feedback Evaluation from our list of Potential Projects (see www.che.sc.edu/centers/cercas/projects.html, and below). Six of the fifteen potential projects will be selected for presentation at the fall meeting. Stay on the lookout for the detailed instructions.

CERCAS RESEARCH THRUSTS		
THRUST 1 Fundamentals of Metal Deposition	THRUST 2 Thermodynamics and Kinetics of Solid-Solid Bonding	THRUST 3 Precision site synthesis for specific reactions
CURRENT PROJECTS		
Project 1 Continuous Production of Metal Nanoparticles using Microwave Irradiation (Gupton, Carpenter, Monnier) Powerpoint ↳ Latest Update (11-01-2016) ↳ Update Archive	Project 2 Enhanced stability of catalytic surfaces by bimetallic core-shell structures (Monnier, Regalbuto, Khanna) Powerpoint ↳ Latest Update (10-11-2016) ↳ Update Archive	Project 3 Evaluation of Palladium/Graphene Surface Properties for Cross-Coupling and C-H activation (Gupton, El-Shall, Ellis, Williams) Powerpoint ↳ Latest Update (10-18-2016) ↳ Update Archive
Project 4 "Real World" Nanoparticle Synthesis on Model Supports (Chen, Regalbuto) Powerpoint ↳ Latest Update (10-25-2016) ↳ Update Archive	Project 6 Cross coupling from a heterogeneous system based on homogeneous molecular catalyst (Vannucci, Yu) Presentation ↳ Latest Update (10-11-2016) ↳ Update Archive	Project 5 Continuous catalytic oxidation in pharmaceutical processing (Awad, El-Shall, Gupton, Monnier) Presentation ↳ Latest Update (11-01-2016) ↳ Update Archive
POTENTIAL PROJECTS		
1. Continuous Production of	1. Catalytic Upgrading of Hydrocarbons by	1. Simple Synthesis of Highly-Active and

<u>Copper and Copper/Ceria nanoparticles</u> (Carpenter, Monnier, Gupton) <u>May 2016 Presentation</u>	<u>Selective Oxidation</u> (Williams, Adams, Khanna) <u>May 2016 Presentation</u>	<u>Stable Pt₃Co/Carbon Oxygen Reduction Reaction Catalyst</u> (El-Kaderi, Regalbuto, Weidner)
2. <u>Exploring Solid-Liquid Interfacial Chemistry During Catalyst Synthesis</u> (Williams, Regalbuto, Monnier) <u>May 2016 Presentation</u>	2. <u>In situ XRD to study the effects of temperature and gas phase on the structure of bimetallic catalysts</u> (Monnier, Carpenter)	2. <u>Evaluation of Heterogeneous Asymmetric Hydrogenation Catalysts</u> (Gupton, Monnier, Carpenter) <u>May 2016 Presentation</u>
3. <u>Statistical design for guided nanoparticle synthesis</u> (Lauterbach, Hatrick-Simpers, Wen, Kusne) <u>May 2016 Presentation</u>	3. <u>The Influence of Crystallographic Faceting on Self-Reducing Metallic Catalysts in Oxidative Environments</u> (Lauterbach, Hatrick-Simpers)	3. <u>Understanding Active Sites in Bimetallic Catalysts for Hydrodeoxygenation</u> (Chen, Heyden, Monnier)
4. <u>Preparation of bimetallic catalysts using continuous processing methods</u> (Monnier, Akkarat, Blom)	4. <u>Engineered defects in graphitic carbon/graphene</u> (Chandrashekhar, Williams, Weidner, Gupton, El-Shall)	4. <u>Evaluation of Iron-based/Graphene Catalysts for Fischer-Tropsch Synthesis of Zero-Sulfur Transportation Fuels</u> (El-Shall, Lauterbach)
5. <u>Determination of degree of hydration as electrostatic adsorption uptake limit</u> (Regalbuto, Khanna)	5. <u>Predicting nanoparticle size and shape</u> (Regalbuto, Chen, Heyden, Khanna)	5. <u>Controlled shape electrocatalysts for conversion of CO₂ to liquid fuels</u> (Zhang, Weidner, Chen)

Ring 2: Save the Date! Fall CeRCaS Meeting (Dec. 15-16, 2016) in Columbia at the Courtyard Marriott.

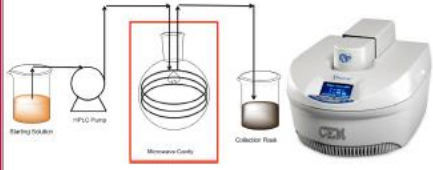
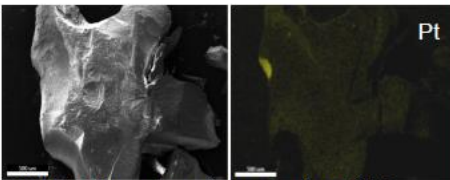
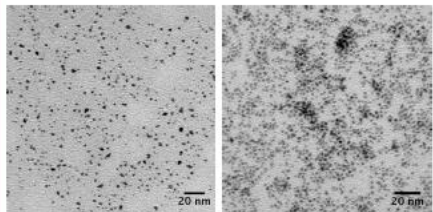
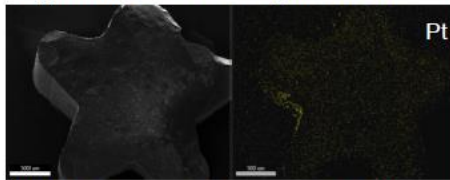
The Fall CeRCaS meeting will be held at the Courtyard Columbia Downtown at USC (630 Assembly Street, Columbia SC, 29201, phone 803-799-7800) on the west side of campus. The group rate is \$134; mention that you will be attending the “CeRCaS Meeting ”in order to join the block. This discount is available until 11/24/16. A full agenda will circulate soon; plan on arriving Wednesday evening (Dec.14th). The meeting will end with lunch, Friday Dec. 16th.



Ring 3: Recent Results Achieved for

Project 1. Continuous Production of Metal Nanoparticles

Continuous Production of Metal Nanoparticles

SEM-EDX mapping of cross section of SiO₂ support with 6.4% Pt loading without PVP

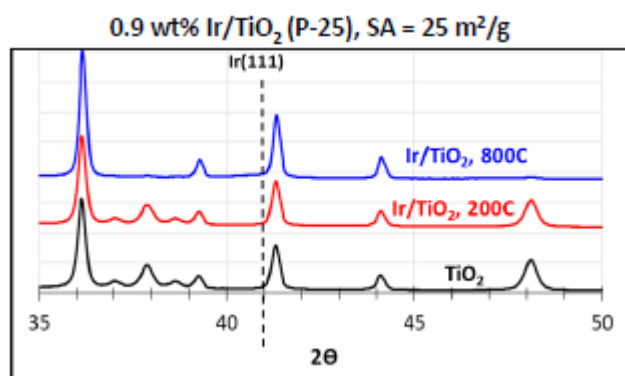
TEM of Pt nanoparticles synthesized in water using continuous flow microwave reactor

SEM-EDX mapping of cross section of SiO₂ support with 1.7% Pt loading with PVP

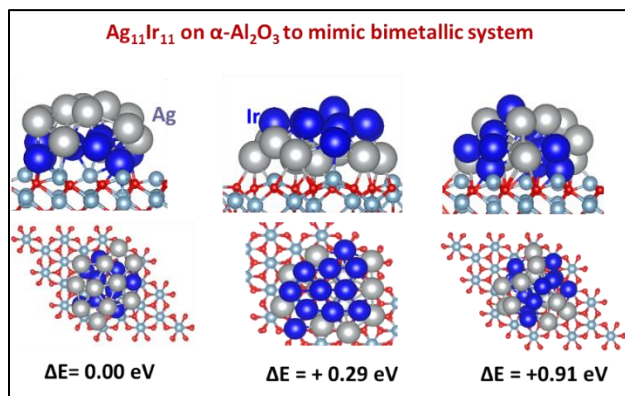
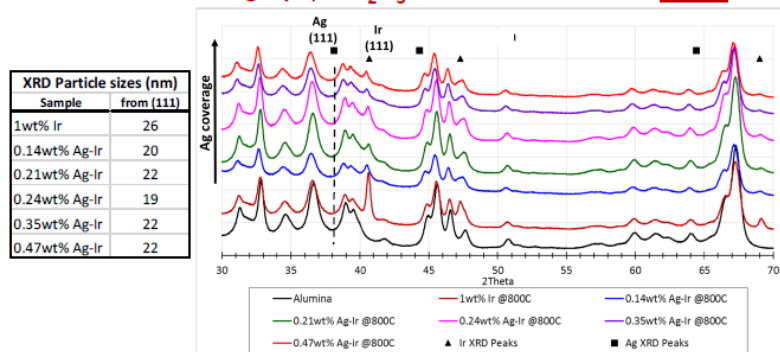
- Synthesized 1.5-2 nm Pt nanoparticles in flow using microwave irradiation in water with ascorbic acid and PVP
- Successfully synthesized Pt nanoparticles onto SiO₂ supports using microwave irradiation in water using ascorbic acid and PVP

Everett Carpenter and his team at VCU and USC have demonstrated the synthesis of ultrasmall (<2 nm) Pt nanoparticles in solution and are now focusing on synthesizing them in formed catalyst supports.

Project 2: Enhanced stability of catalytic surfaces by bimetallic core-shells

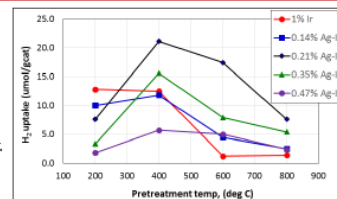


XRD results for Ag-Ir/ δ, θ -Al₂O₃ after Ar treatment at 800°C



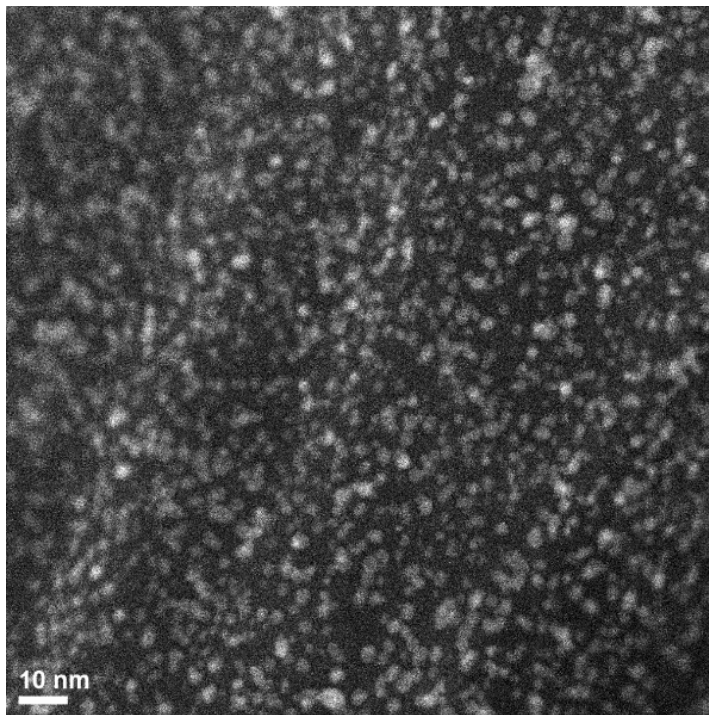
H₂ chemisorption after Ar pretreatment:

- H₂ uptake for Ag-Ir significantly higher than Ir alone at 400 and 600C.
- Data suggest that Ag is active for H stabilization perhaps by Ir assistance.
- Valence Band XPS indicates e- interaction between Ag and Ir.
- Similar chemisorption and XPS results for Au-Ir catalysts.

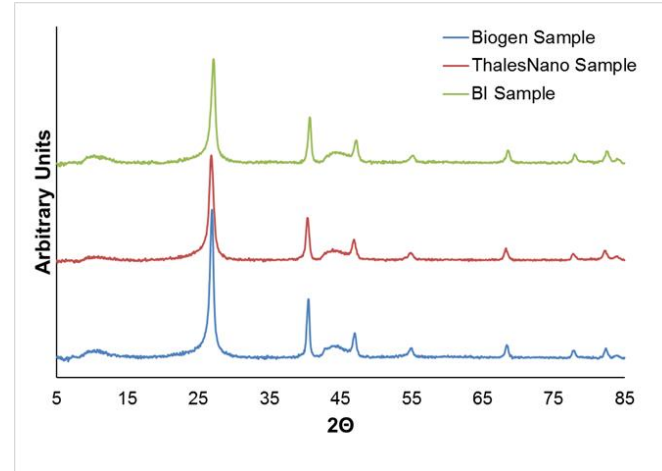


John Monnier with his USC and VCU team have identified unusual chemisorption uptake of the Ag and Au shells in Ir core-shell particles; computations at VCU are progressing to explain this unusual finding.

Project 3: Evaluation of Pd/graphene surface properties for cross-coupling and C-H activation

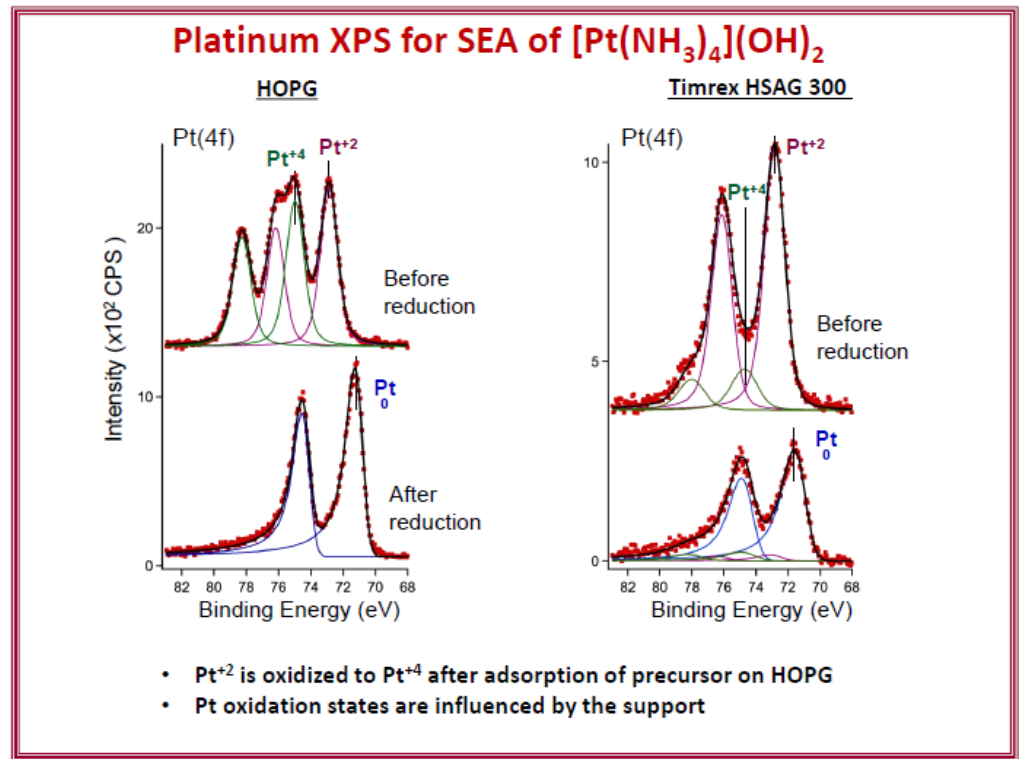


Keith Ellis his team at VCU and USC have developed methods to deposit sub-2 nm Pd particles on graphene oxide, some of which exhibit remarkably high catalytic activity. Samples are being sent to member companies for further testing.

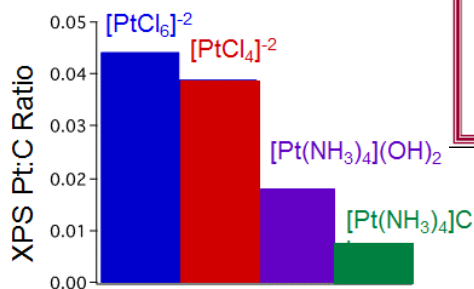


Project 4: “Real world” nanoparticle synthesis on model supports

Donna Chen and her team at USC have discovered a previously unreported oxidation of Pt(II) complexes when they adsorb on both model and high surface area graphite surfaces.



Pt Uptake



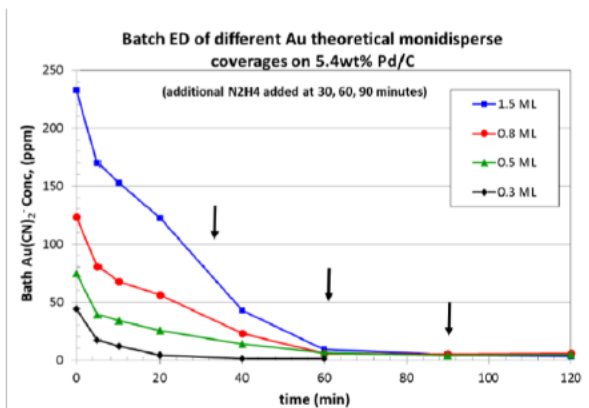
Project 5: Continuous Catalytic Oxidation in Pharmaceutical Processing

Electroless Deposition of Au on Pd

Electroless Developer Bath

(based on prior work by Rodriguez *et al.*)

Au precursor: $[\text{Au}(\text{CN})_2]^-$ from $\text{KAu}(\text{CN})_2$
 Reducing Agent: Hydrazine (N_2H_4)
 $\text{N}_2\text{H}_4/\text{Au} = 5:1$
 Catalyst/Volume = 0.50 g/ 250 mL
 Bath pH: 10
 Temperature: (Room Temp)
 Fresh N_2H_4 (of same initial amount) added every 30 min

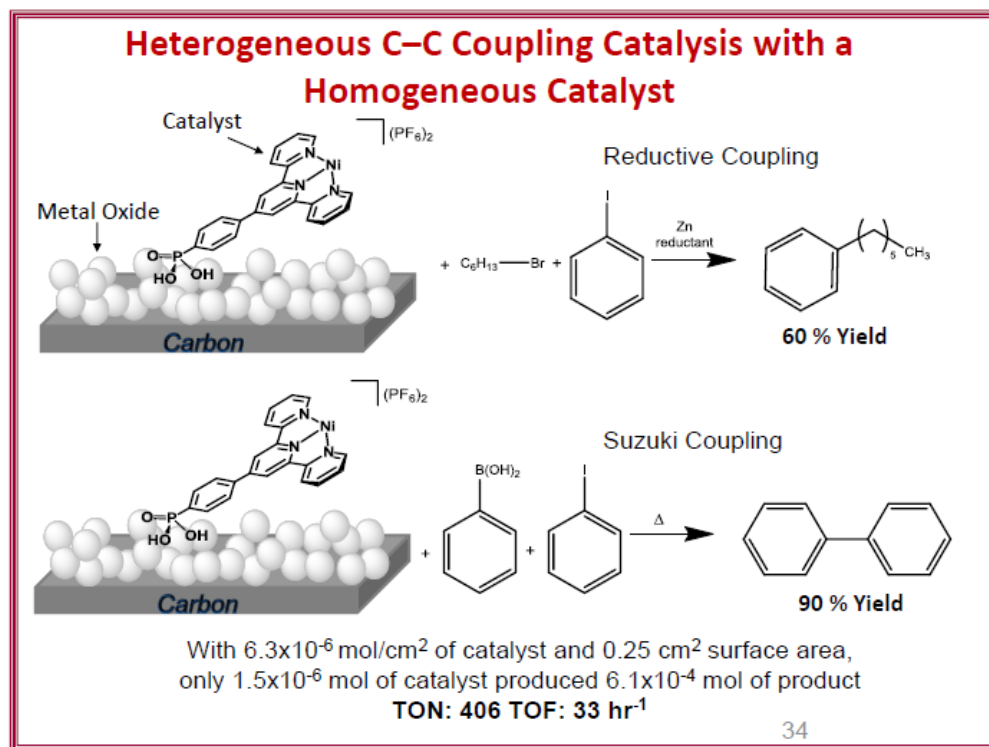


- Varying theoretical monodisperse coverage of Au deposited.
- Amount of Au controlled by initial concentration.
- Complete deposition after 60 min.
- Filtered and washed copiously with de-ionized water.

Frank Gupton and his team at VCU and USC are synthesizing several series of bimetallic catalysts with enhanced performance for benzyl alcohol oxidation.

Project 6: Cross Coupling from a Heterogeneous System based on Homogeneous Molecular Catalyst

Aaron Vannucci and his team at USC have demonstrated relatively high yields, turnover numbers and turnover frequencies in anchoring molecular Ni based catalysts on carbon supported oxide nanoparticles.



➔ Members can access current and past updates at: www.che.sc.edu/centers/cercas/projects.html

For more information:

<http://www.che.sc.edu/centers/cercas/>