





# Writing Fine-grained Measurements App with P4 Programmable Switches

Hands-on Session 1: Intro to P4 and BMv2, writing a parser, and compiling P4 code

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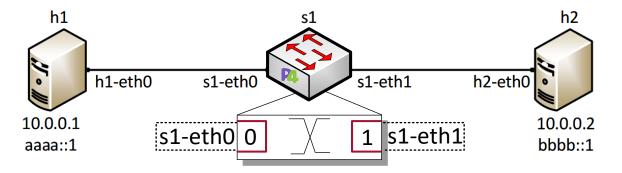
University of South Carolina (USC) Energy Sciences Network (ESnet)

September 18, 2023

**Lab 4: Parser Implementation** 

## Lab Topology and Objectives

- The topology consists of two hosts: h1 and h2; one P4 switch: s1
- Defining the headers for Ethernet, IPv4 and IPv6
- Implementing the parser
- Testing and verifying the switch behavior when IPv4 and IPv6 packets are received



#### **Headers Format**

• Ethernet header:

48 bits	48 bits	16 bits
Destination Address	Source Address	Ether Type

• IPv4 header:

Bit	0 1 2 3	4 5 6 7	8 9 10 11 12 13	14 15	16 17 18	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31		
0	Version	IHL	DSCP	ECN	Total Length			
32	Identifier				Flags	Fragment Offset		
64	Time <sup>1</sup>	To Live	Protocol		Header Checksum			
96	Source IP Address							
128	Destination IP Address							
160	Options (if IHL > 5)							

• IPv6 header:

Bit	0 1 2 3	4   5   6   7   8   9   10   11	12 13 14 15	16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	24 25 26 27 28 29 30 3:					
0	Version	Traffic Class	Flow Label							
32		Payload Length		Next Header	Hop Limit					
64	·									
	Source IP Address									
192		Destination IP Address								

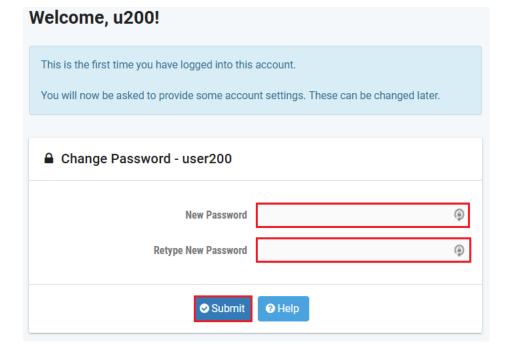
# Accessing the Platform

- Please use the following link to access the platform:
  - https://netlab.cec.sc.edu/
- Login using your credentials



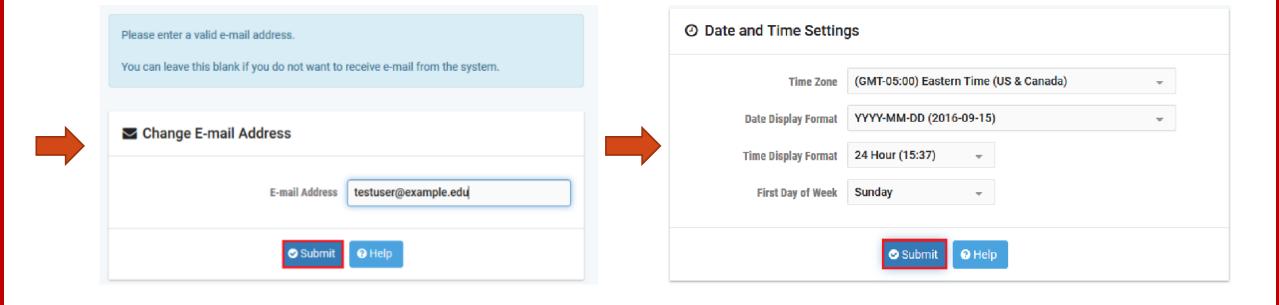


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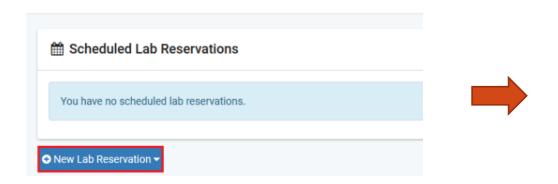


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- Click on New Lab Reservation
- Click on Schedule Lab for Myself





- Select the course
- For this session, we will use "Intro. To P4 Programmable Data Planes"

Multiple course topics are available. Please select one.

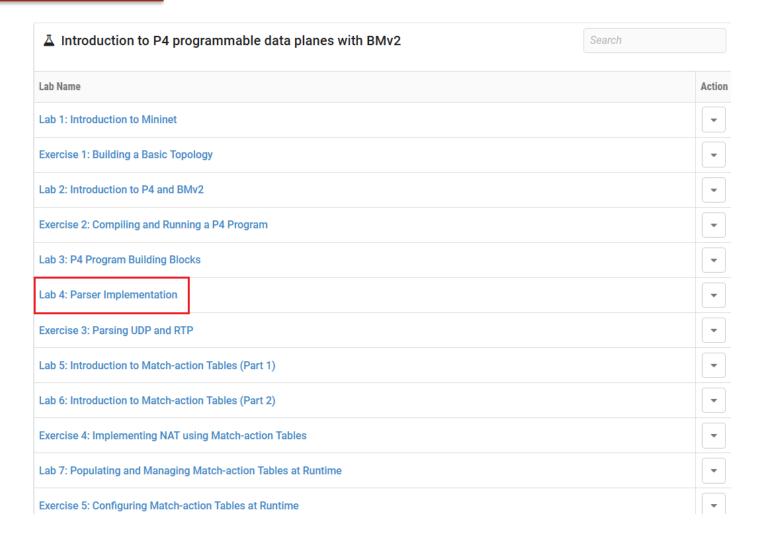
#### Intro. to P4 Programmable Data Planes

Introduction to P4 programmable data planes with BMv2

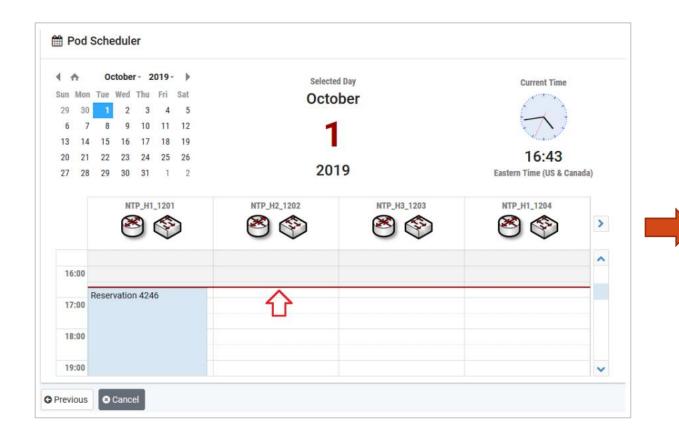
#### P4 Applications and Custom Processing

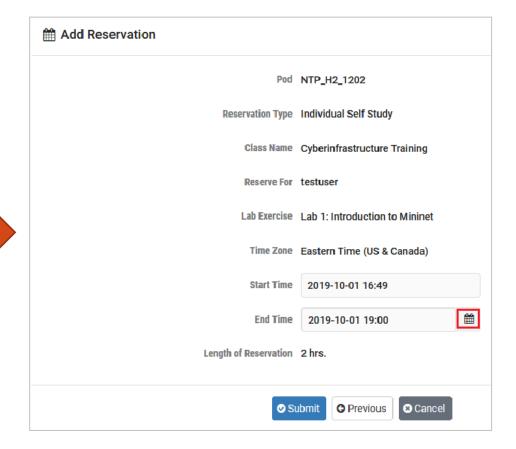
This lab series presents P4 applications, stateful elements, and custom packet processing

- Select the Lab
- For this session, we will run:
  - Lab 4: Parser Implementation



Select the next available POD and allocate time





#### Website URL and Accessing the Platform

Tutorial website with slides and URL to resources:

https://research.cec.sc.edu/cyberinfra/workshop-techex1

Access to virtual platform for this tutorial:

https://netlab.cec.sc.edu/